



Hearty Welcome  
to

School of Artificial  
Intelligence

# AI and Data Science(Cyber Physical Systems and Security)

**4-year B Tech Program @ School of Artificial Intelligence**



# Cyber-Physical Systems

---

Deeply integrating  
computation, communication, and control  
into **physical systems**

- ❓ **Physical** = some tangible, physical device or system + environment
- ❓ **Cyber** = computational + communication

# Application domains: Energy

---



- Smart buildings.
- Energy-efficient operation.



- Smart homes.
- EV charging/solar rooftops



- Reliable and resilient electricity grid.
- Micro grids.

# Application domains: Healthcare + Biomedical



- Electronic patient record management.
- In home healthcare delivery.



Health and well being monitoring devices.

## WIRELESS IMPLANTABLE MEDICAL DEVICES



Safety, and security of medical devices and health management systems.

# Application domains: Critical Infrastructure

---



- Water & waste management.
- Storm-water/flood control.



Structural health  
monitoring



Utility infrastructure- Gas,  
Electricity, Steam.

# Application domains: ... and many more

---



Agriculture



Manufacturing

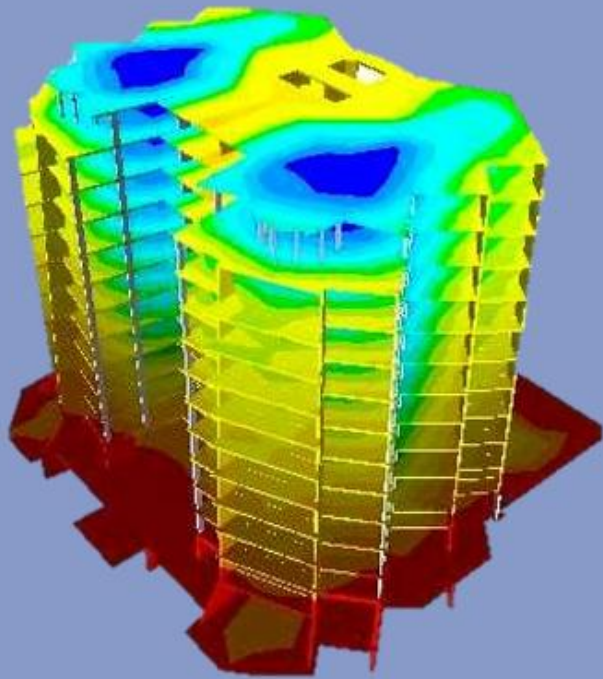


Industrial Control

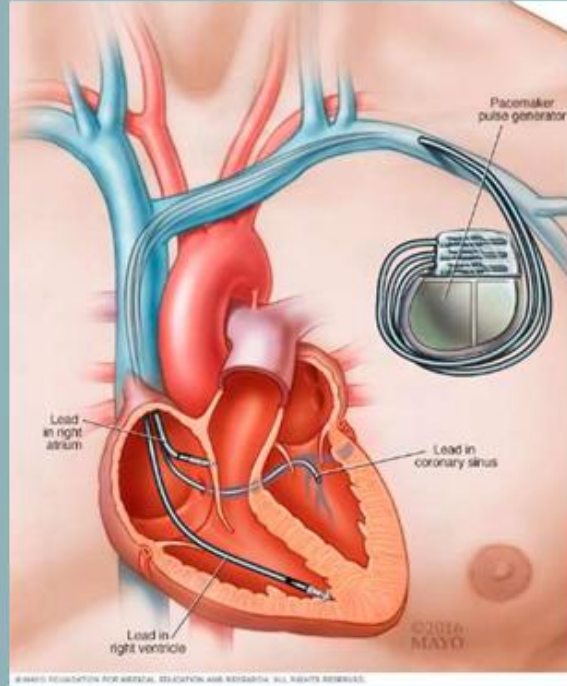
# Characteristics of CPS

---

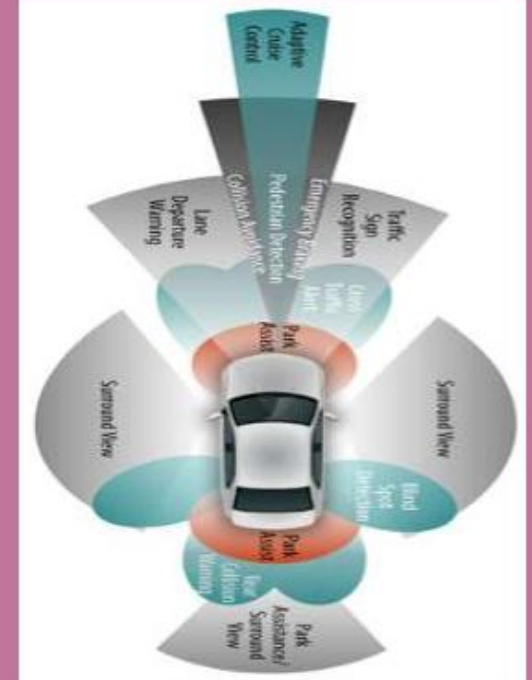
- Pervasive computation, sensing and control
- Networked at multi- and extreme scales
- Dynamically reorganizing/reconfiguring
- High degrees of automation
- Dependable operation with *potential* requirements for high assurance of reliability, safety, security and usability
- With / without human in-the-loop
- Conventional and unconventional substrates / platforms



**Energy CPS**

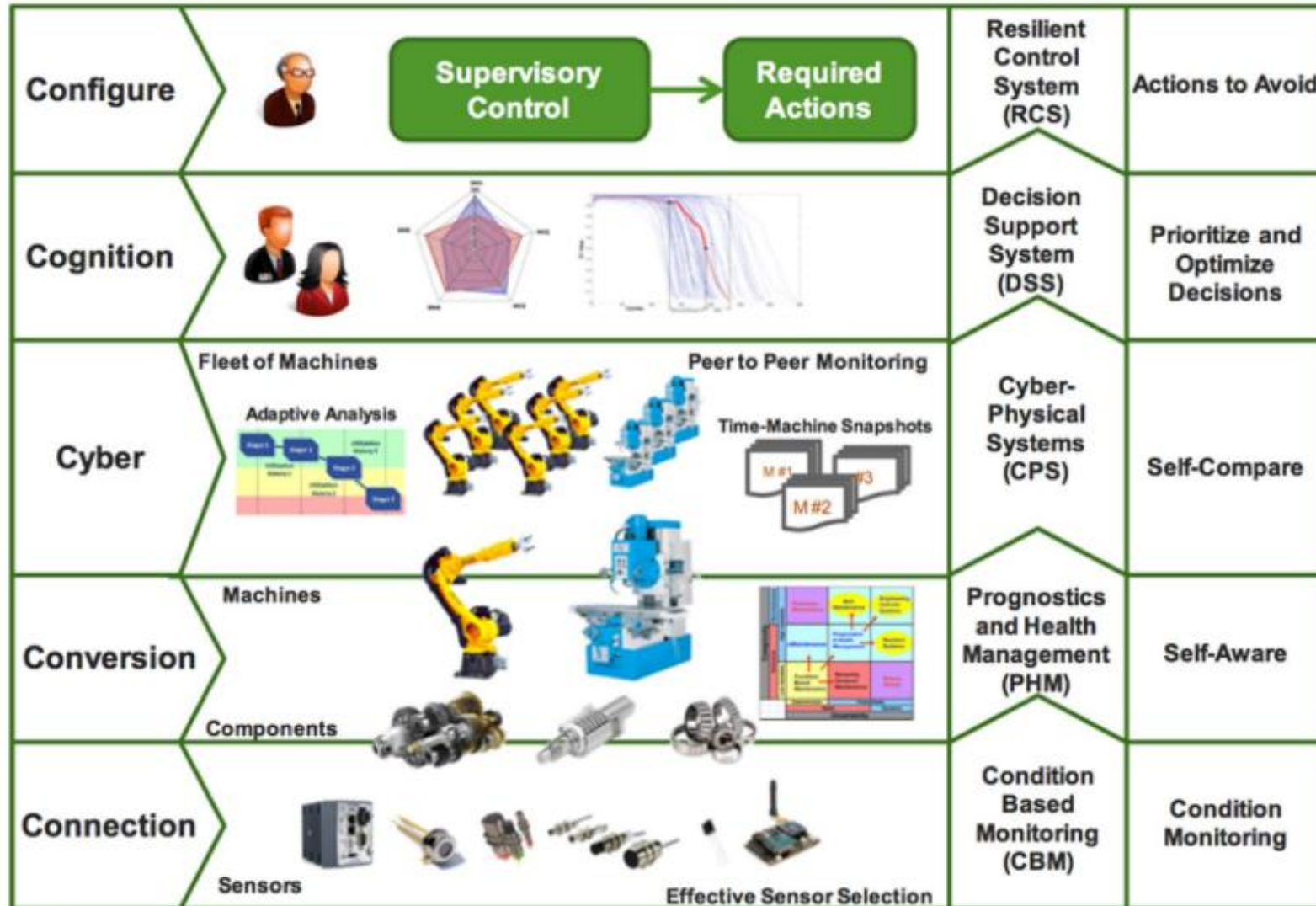


**Medical CPS**



**Automotive CPS**

# Application of AI and DS



## Semester 1

S. No	Title	LTP	Credits
1	Mathematics for Intelligence Systems 1	3 0 1	3
2	Computational Thinking, programming and Problem Solving	2 0 2	3
3	EOC -1	2 0 2	3
4	Foundations of Electrical and Electronics Engineering	2 0 2	3
5	Mastery over mind	1 0 2	2
6	Amrita Value Program 1	1 0 0	1
7	Introduction to Cyber Physical Systems and Control Theory	3 0 2	3
8	Technical Communication	2 0 3	3
9	Micro Credential Course Set 1		4
	Total		25

## Semester 2

S.N o	Title	LTP	Credits
1	Mathematics for Intelligent System 2	2 0 2	3
2	Introduction to data structures and algorithms	2 0 2	3
3	Database Management Systems	2 0 2	3
4	Introduction to AI and ML	2 0 1	2
5	EOC – 2 (Assembly Programming)	2 0 2	3
6	Introduction to Control Theory 2	2 0 2	2
7	Amrita Value Program II (Insights into Indian Arts and Literature)	1 0 0	1
8	User Interface Design	1 0 2	2
9	Micro Credential Course Set 2		4
	Total		23

### Semester 3

S.N o	Title	LTP	Credit s
1	Mathematics for Intelligent System 3	2 0 2	3
2	Robotics for CPS		3
3	Introduction to Computer Networks		3
4	Software-Defined Communications Systems		3
5	Foundations of Indian Heritage		2
6	Life Skills for Engineers 1		2
7	Cyber Physical System Design and Implementations		3
8	Micro Credential Course Set 3		4
	Total		23

## Semester 4

S.No	Title	LTP	Credits
1	Mathematics for Intelligent System 4		3
2	IoT (Sensing and Actuators)		3
3	Deep Learning signal and Image Processing		4
4	Bigdata Management Systems		3
5	Operating System		3
6	High-Performance and Cloud Computing		3
7	Glimpses of Glorious India		2
8	Life Skills for Engineers II		2
9	Micro Credential Course Set 4		4
	Total		27

## Semester 5

S.No	Title	LTP	Credits
1	Mathematics for Intelligent System 5		3
2	Elective - 1		3
3	Elective - 2		3
4	Reinforcement Learning		3
5	Free Electives (Glimpses of Indian Economy and Polity)		2
6	Life Skills for Engineers III		2
7	Micro Credential Course Set 5		4
	Total		20

## Semester 6

S.N o	Title	LTP	Credits
1	Mathematics for Intelligent System 6		3
2	Elective 3		3
3	Elective 4		3
4	Elective 5		3
5	Life Skills for Engineers IV		2
6	Advanced Reinforcement Learning		3
7	Micro Credential Course Set 6		4
	Total		21

### Semester 7

S.N o	Title	LTP	Credits
1	Free Elective -1		3
2	Free Elective - 2		3
3	Environment Science		P/F
4	Indian Constitution		P/F
5	Project Phase 1		5
	Total		11

### Semester 8

S.N o	Title	LTP	Credits
1	Project Phase II		10
	Total		10

# Pedagogy

Theory in Forenoon session

Computational/Practical Lab in the Afternoon

Project Oriented

Additional Micro\_credential Courses in each  
Semester by Industry experts

# Micro-credential Courses

## Semester 1

Ecommerce and supporting technologies

Number theory for RSA algorithm

Computational discovery in Jupyter

Introduction to Linux

## Semester 2

Introduction to Java with Cryptography

AES, ECC and hashing algorithms

Introduction to OOP

Introduction to Javascript – Playing with Chaos

## Semester 3

Introduction to UML & Design patterns in Java

Introduction to Blockchain technology

Introduction to TinyML

Introduction to ReactJS

## Semester 4

Swift and Kotlin

Introduction to malware & malware analysis

Embedded Systems

Introduction to smart grid and security

## Semester 5

Quantum Computing – Fundamentals

Quantum Machine Learning

Quantum Cryptography

Introduction to smart city

## Semester 6

Water marking & steganography

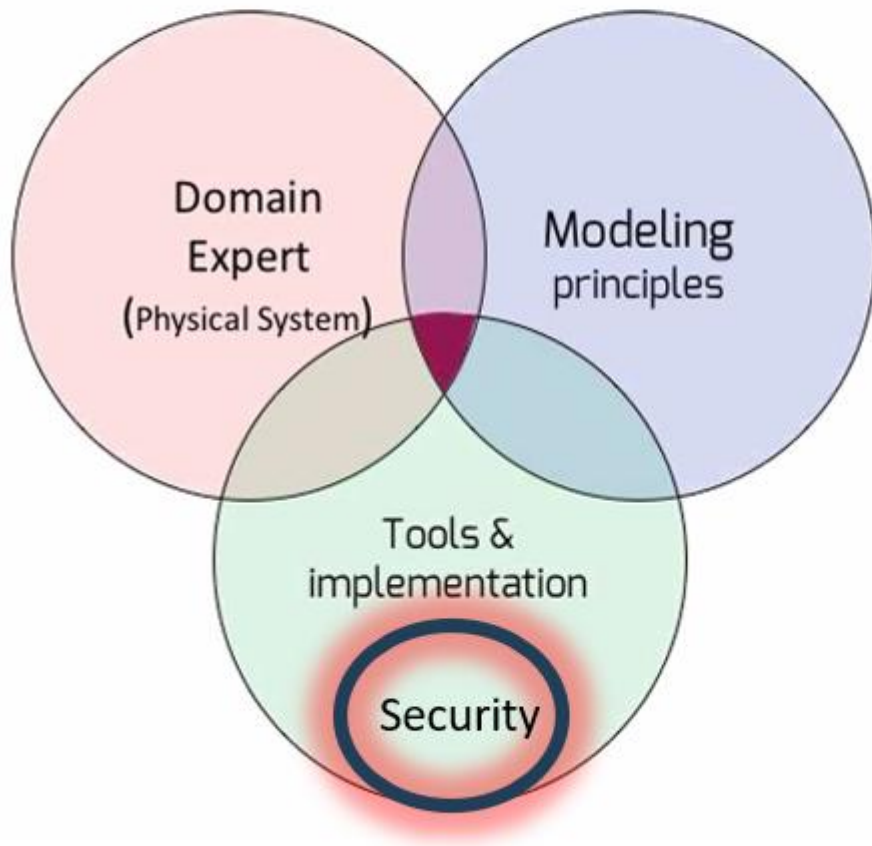
Database / OS security

Ethical hacking & VAPT

Application and Web application security

# This course: Learning objectives

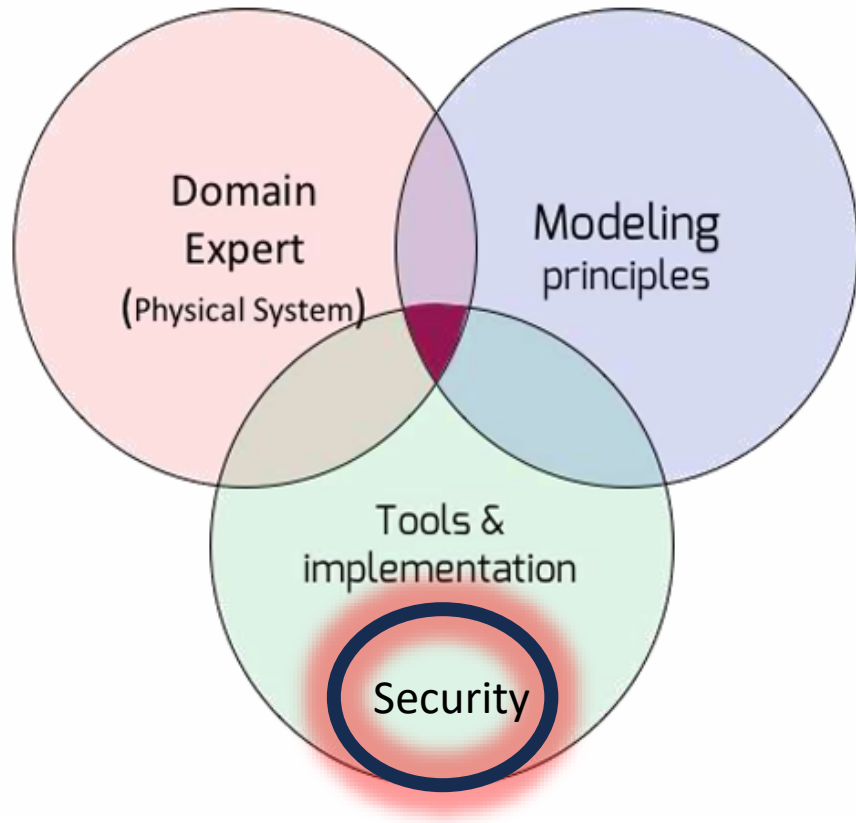
---



*The future belongs to those who learn more skills and combine them in creative ways.*

# This course: Learning objectives

---



*The future belongs to those who learn more skills and combine them in creative ways.*



Hearty Welcome  
to the

Seminar on

**AI & The Future**

Harnessing AI for Students, Schools, and Society

Amrita School of AI

# Impact of AI in Education

# What is AI ?– Different Perspectives

## Perspective-1: **Human-Like Reasoning**

“The theory and development of computer systems that are able to perform tasks normally requiring human intelligence such as, visual perception, speech recognition, learning, decision-making, and natural language processing.”

## Perspective-2: **An Algorithm that Pursues a Goal**

“Any computational method that is made to act independently towards a goal based on inferences from theory or patterns in data

## Perspective -3: **Intelligence Augmentation**

“Augmented intelligence is a design pattern for a human-centered partnership model of people and artificial intelligence (AI) working together to enhance cognitive performance, including learning, decision making, and new experiences

AI may enable achieving educational priorities in better ways, at scale, and with lower costs.

<https://www.ed.gov/sites/ed/files/documents/ai-report/ai-report.pdf>

# AI should be made to assist in

Personalized learning,

Project-based learning,

learning from visualizations, simulations, and virtual reality,

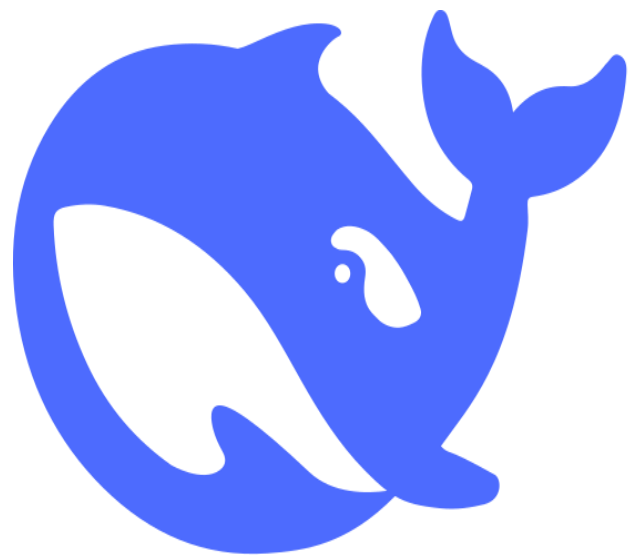
learning across school, community, and familial settings

# TWO INDUSTRIES FACING IMMEDIATE DISRUPTION

Education and HealthCare

Early 2024 prediction. US will dominate

China gave  
Deep\_Shock to US and us



deepseek

# Impact in India

# AICTE to integrate AI into curricula of core engg branches

The newly launched Electrical Engineering UG curriculum would be considered a template to be followed by other core branches

Ayushi.Gupta1  
@timesofindia.com

To revamp the core engineering branches and enhance their value by integrating Artificial Intelligence (AI) technology, the All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE) has planned to revise the curriculum soon. The tweaked curriculum will have AI included as interdisciplinary modules to emphasise AI applications specific to various domains, by understanding its ethical considerations and innovative practices.

To build a future-ready workforce, the AICTE has dedicated 2025 as the Year of Artificial Intelligence. Prof TG Sitharam, chairman, AICTE, says, "The AICTE plans to integrate AI into the curriculum of core engineering branches as interdisciplinary modules. The AICTE has already initiated the process by incorporating



ISTOCK

AI elements into the newly launched Electrical Engineering undergraduate curriculum, considering it as a model for further integrations across other core engineering branches. The comprehensive rollout of updated curricula for all

branches is expected in 2025."

Meanwhile, the council also plans to launch certain schemes to help colleges in the implementation and inclusion of Research and Development on AI into the curricula of all engineering branches, adds Prof Sitharam.

## Implementation plan

The AICTE has urged institutions to submit their respective AI implementation plans, which will be reviewed by the AICTE approval bureau, and the top submissions will be featured as benchmarks for other institutions. Prof Sitharam, says, "The AICTE has suggested colleges to form 'AI Student Chapters' under the nationwide initiative titled 'AI for All: The Future Begins Here'. The formation of student-driven hubs for innovation, and hosting workshops, hackathons, and guest lectures are some of the initiatives that colleges can indulge in. The AICTE will provide guidelines and resources for establishing these initiatives at institutions, ensuring their alignment with industry trends and ethical AI practices."

B Sathiyabhama, head, Computer Science and Engineering, Sona College of Techno-

logy in Salem, Tamil Nadu, says, "Given our current resources, we are prioritising AI initiatives that leverage existing infrastructure and expertise. The institution aims to introduce short-term certification courses on AI fundamentals for all engineering disciplines, utilising online platforms and in-house expertise, establish AI labs that focus on low-cost experiments and projects, leveraging open-source AI frameworks, promote interdisciplinary AI projects that combine strengths from diverse departments, collaborate with industry partners to offer hands-on training and internships, ensuring students gain practical AI exposure, and initiate research on AI applications in niche areas including environmental monitoring in Civil Engineering and diagnostic tools in Bio-medical Engineering."

# India's Education System is About to Change Forever Thanks to AI

The traditional setup—students sitting at desks while a teacher delivers lectures using a blackboard—will soon become obsolete.

“Right now, disciplines like **AI, data science, and computer science** are treated as separate verticals.

True innovation lies in cross-disciplinary integration,” Jere added.



vice chairman , AICTE



Computing  
AI  
DS  
Common to all

## **Tamil Nadu to introduce AI, coding for classes 6-9 starting 2025-2026**

The State Council for Educational Research and Training (SCERT) is in the final stage of preparing the syllabus with expert inputs and will soon begin training teachers.

## **AI and Coding**

## **CBSE 10<sup>th</sup> std**

## **Projects Based Learning**

**Experiential learning** : Anything other than your experience is not knowledge , its only information

Currently what are offered as separate  
core Engineering (CSE,EEE,ECE,MECH)  
can be easily merged into one

## Full spectrum Engineer

### **Computational Thinking**

1. Decomposition
2. Pattern Recognition
3. Abstraction
4. Algorithm Design
5. Evaluation

### **Scientific Thinking**

1. Ask a Question
2. Conduct Research
3. Form a Hypothesis
4. Test the Hypothesis
5. Record & Analyze Data
6. Draw a Conclusion
7. Communicate Results

### **Design Thinking**

1. Empathize
2. Define
3. Ideate
4. Prototype
5. Test

# Biomedical Engineering and MBBS in 4 years



6-year degree course in Medicine and  
Biomedical Engineering (Italy)



**[JS6925] BEng in Biomedical Engineering**  
(jointly offered by Faculty of Engineering and LKS Faculty of Medicine)

## Many IITs into Hybrid Courses

# Engineer Physician

## Enter the Physicianeers—How They Will Transform Health Care

Roderic Ivan Pettigrew, PhD, MD

-the convergence of engineering and medicine will cause disruptive Innovation  
and will bring great hope for humanity.

# The next Revolution

# Coding Assistants



deepseek coder

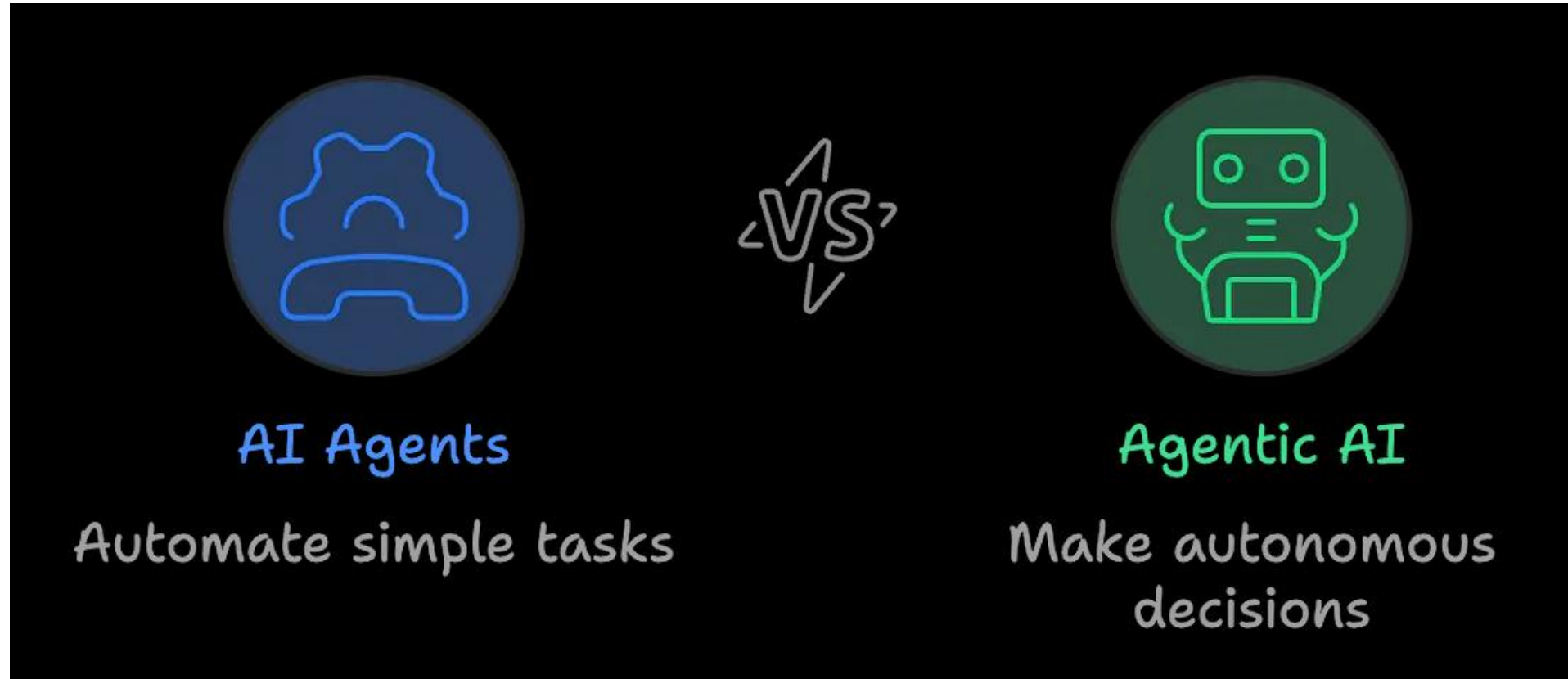


Qwen2.5-Coder

## Vibe Coding

This approach involves describing project requirements in plain language to AI assistants, which then generate code, troubleshoot issues, and implement features.

- AI agents and Agentic AI are the next big thing in 2025!



Coding for automation with Hardware will become a norm

# Decade of Robotics

According to Yann LeCun:

- **A New Paradigm of AI Architecture** - Systems that can understand, reason, and learn from the world around them.
- **We are entering the “decade of robotics”** – AI & Robotics come together to solve problems in real world physical problems involving interacting with objects and performing physical tasks.

Robots for High Tech Farming: Robots for Health care, Robotic Tutors,  
Robots for manufacturing      Ai in text speech and image    interaction

<https://techcrunch.com/2025/01/23/metasp-yann-lecun-predicts-a-new-ai-architectures-paradigm-within-5-years-and-decade-of-robotics/>



*Yann LeCun: Meta's Chief  
AI Scientist*



# NVIDIA Just Changed Robotics Forever With GR00T N1



Disney Research

nVIDIA

Google DeepMind

## Announcing NVIDIA Isaac GR00T N1 Humanoid Foundation Model

Opensource

A **foundation model** is an **artificial intelligence (AI) model** that is trained on vast datasets, enabling it to perform a wide range of tasks across various applications.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BFiBZI3nqhQ>

For a Bright Future of Work,  
We Must Get Better at Collaborating With Machines



**The Rise of Robotic Doctors and Nurses**



Meet Moxie: The world's most advanced robot that uses safe AI to boost kids' learning and emotional development.

- **Interactive Play-Based Learning:** Stories, games, and educational activities tailored to your kids' needs.
- **Emotional Support:** Empathy-driven interactions to help kids express and understand their feelings.
- **Social Skills Development:** Role-playing and conversational practice to improve real-life social interactions.
- **Parental Dashboard:** Track your child's progress and activities with ease in the Moxie Robot App.
- **Supports Up to 4 Kids:** Create unique personalized profiles & track each kids' progress separately.



[moxierobot.com/products/ai-robot](https://moxierobot.com/products/ai-robot)

# AI demand Drastic Changes in Pedagogy

The cause of AI revolution is-

1981



1986



1988



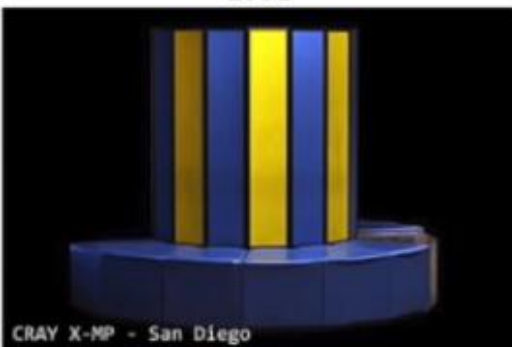
1990



1992



1992



1997



1994



1996



1997



2013



2015



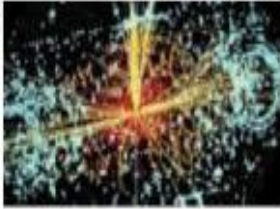
20'000'000 X

# Explosion of Data Sources

Experiments



Simulations



Sensors



Literature

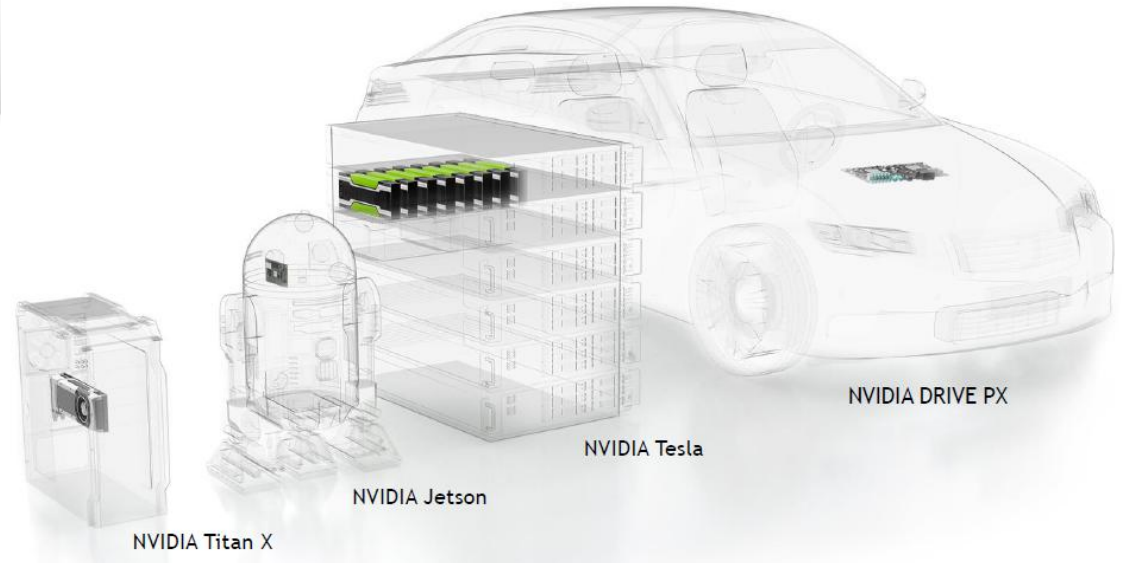


Consumer



Petabytes  
Doubling & Doubling

**DEEP LEARNING EVERYWHERE**



It is not at all reflected in Academics


AI is demanding a complete overhaul

# The impact on students and faculty



Both faculty and students must be good at Computing and coding

# Computing for Exploration in all subjects



Level = 10

Color 10

Exit Clear

LSystem	ITERATION	IFS
Drawtree1	sinh	Leaf1
Tree2	BarnII	<b>FERN</b>
Hilbert	Barn1	STRIANGLE
Dragon	barn3	Castle Wall
PGC	CoS1	
Sierpin	SIN1	
PSSS	MAND	
TSS	EXP	
SSH	Cosh	
SQKC	NEWTON	

Choose level as 10 and color as 10. Then press any button under the heading Lsystem, Iteration, IFS. Level setting is required only for Lsystem programming

# Differentiate Sine function. Verify that it is Cosine function

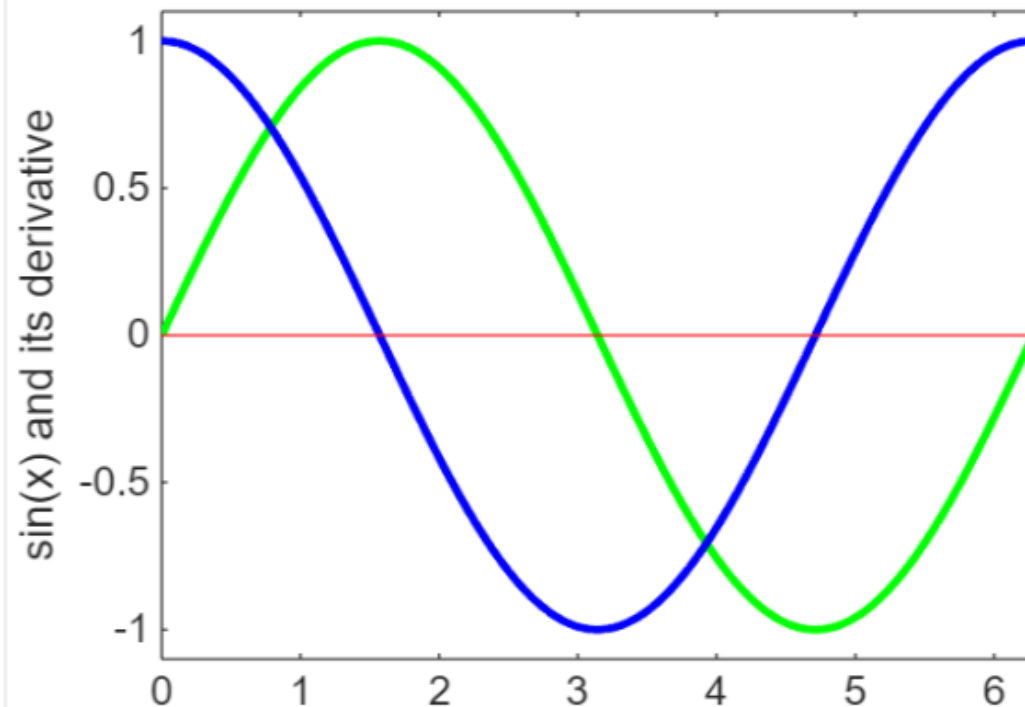
$$\frac{d}{dx} \sin(x) = \cos(x)$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sin(x) = \frac{\sin(x + \Delta x) - \sin(x)}{\Delta x}$$

Let us do for  $0 \leq x \leq 2\pi$

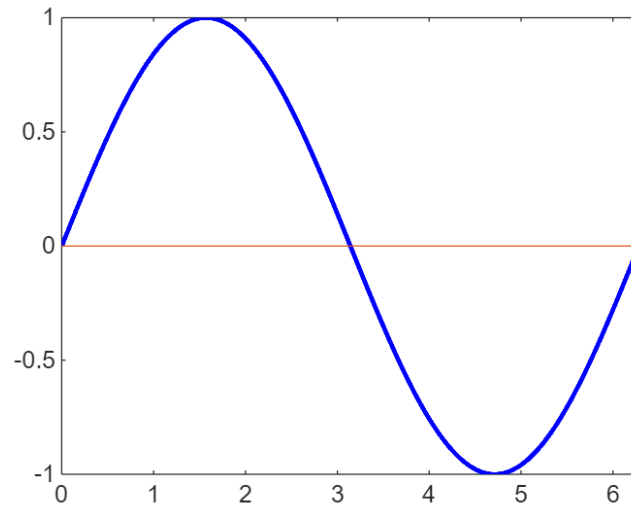
Maths faculty must be extremely good at Scientific Computing

## Interactive notebooks



```
% array based programming
clf
inc=0.01;
x=0:inc:2*pi;
Deltax=0.001;
dfdx=(sin(x+Deltax)-sin(x))/Deltax;
plot(x,sin(x),"green", LineWidth=2); hold on
plot(x,dfdx,"blue", LineWidth=2) ; hold on
plot([0 2*pi], [0 0],"red")
ylim([-1.1 1.1])
xlabel('x--->')
ylabel('sin(x) and its derivative')
```

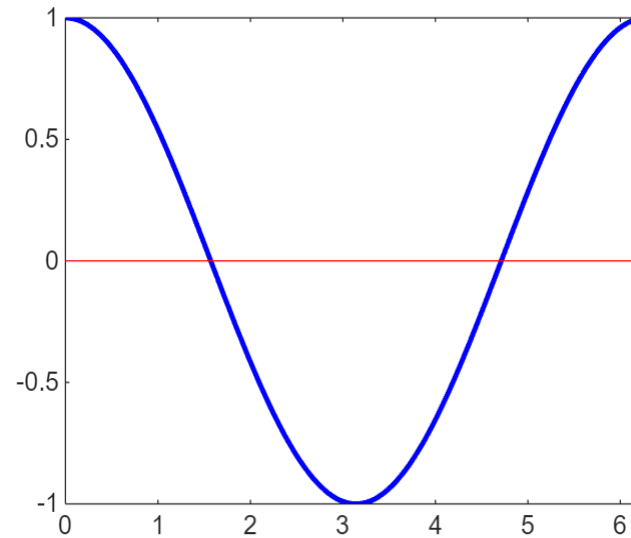
$$\int_0^{2\pi} \sin(x) dx = 0$$



```
clf
Theta=0:0.01:2*pi;
y=sin(Theta);
IS=sum(y)*0.01;
X=['Integral sum is = ' num2str(round(IS))];
disp(X)
plot(Theta,y,"blue", LineWidth=2) ; hold on
plot([0 2*pi], [0 0],"red")
hold off
```

Integral sum is = 0

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \cos(x) dx = 0$$



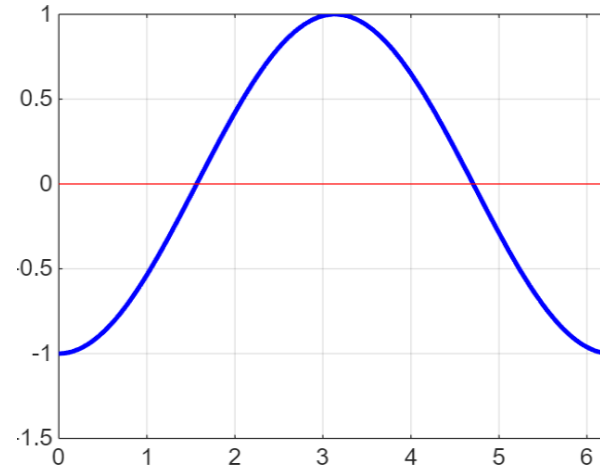
```
Theta=0:0.01:2*pi;
y=cos(Theta);
IS=sum(y)*0.01;
X=['Integral sum is = ' num2str(round(IS))];
disp(X)
plot(Theta,y,"blue", LineWidth=2) ; hold on
plot([0 2*pi], [0 0],"red")
hold off
```

Integral sum is = 0

## Integration (Cumulative Integral) of Sine. Indefinite integral

$$\int \sin(x)dx = -\cos(x) + c = \int_{-\infty}^x \sin(t)dt$$

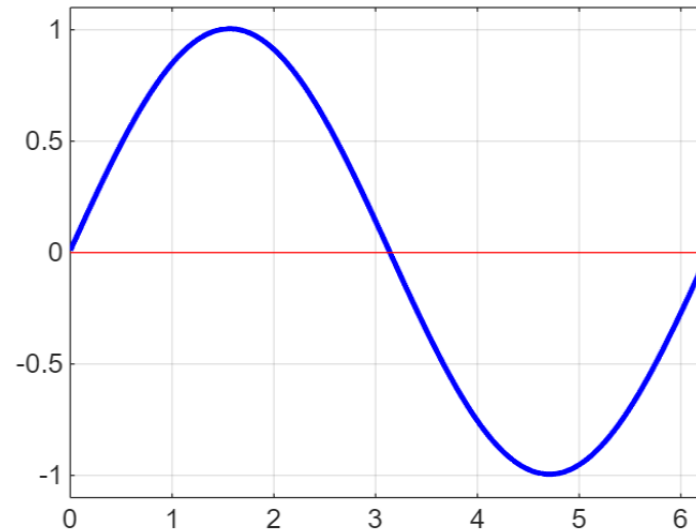
Integration from 0 to  $2\pi$ .



```
delt=0.01;
Theta=0:delt:2*pi;
IS=cumsum(sin(Theta))*delt;
Offset=(max(IS)-min(IS))/2;
% We subtract offset to vary -1 to 1
IS=IS-Offset;
plot(Theta,IS,"blue", LineWidth=2) ;
hold on
plot([0 2*pi], [0 0],"red")
```

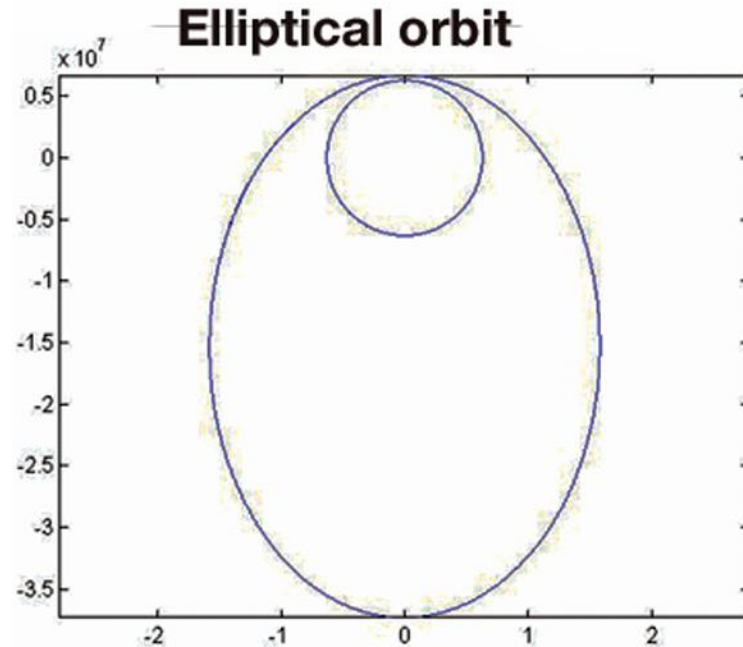
## Integration (Cumulative Integral) of Cosine

$$\int \cos(x)dx = \sin(x) + c = \int_{t=-\infty}^{t=x} \cos(t)dt$$



```
delt=0.01;
Theta=0:delt:2*pi;
IS=cumsum(cos(Theta))*delt;
plot(Theta,IS,"blue", LineWidth=2) ;
hold on
plot([0 2*pi], [0 0],"red")
ylim([-1.1 1.1])
```

# Space station is orbiting the earth



```
G=6.7e-11;
mEarth = 5.9742e24;
rEarth = 6.378e6;
dt = 0.25;
n = (92*60 + 50) / dt;
% paramters for orbit 402km above earth
t(1) = 0;
x(1) = 0;
y(1) = rEarth + 402000;
vx(1) = 7706;
vy(1) = 0;
for i=2:n+1
    t(i) = t(i-1) + dt;
    x(i) = x(i-1) + vx(i-1)*dt;
    y(i) = y(i-1) + vy(i-1)*dt;
    R = sqrt(x(i-1)^2+y(i-1)^2);
    Ag = G*mEarth/R^2;
    vx(i)= vx(i-1) - Ag*(x(i-1))/R*dt;
    vy(i)= vy(i-1) - Ag*(y(i-1))/R*dt;
end
plot(x,y)
```

Maths and Physics faculty must be extremely good at Scientific Computing

## What happens if speed is increased?

# Interactive note books- Linear Algebra

## Creating integer square matrix $A$ whose inverse is also integer valued

This is equivalent to creating an integer matrix with derterminant equals 1

$$\text{If } A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ a & 1 & 0 \\ b & c & 1 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & d & e \\ 0 & 1 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}; C = AB, \text{ then } |C| = |A||B| = 1 \times 1 = 1$$

Here if the elements  $a, b, c, d, e, f$  are integers, then,  $C$  matrix is integer valued

```
rng(12345); A=randi([-3 3], 3,3); B= A-diag(diag(A));  
B=B+eye(3) ; A1=triu(B); A2= tril(B);  
AA=A1*A2 ;  
disp(det(AA))
```

# Linear Algebra

$$Ax=b$$

Vector Interpretation

Vector space

$$3x + 2y = 12$$

$$4x + 3y = 17$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} + y \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

Many AI tasks are solved using Linear Algebra

# More stress on solving linear equations

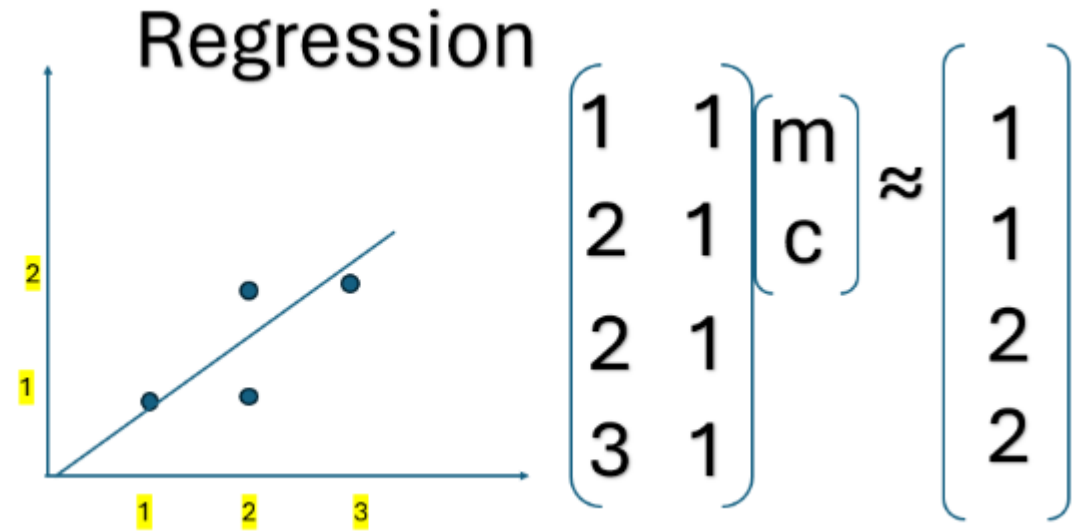
Left Inverse and Right Inverse and pseudo inverse

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.25 & 0.25 & 0.25 & 0.25 \\ 0.25 & -0.25 & 0.25 & -0.25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^\dagger = \begin{bmatrix} -0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0.5 \\ 1.25 & 0.25 & 0.25 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0.5 \\ 1.25 & 0.25 & 0.25 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

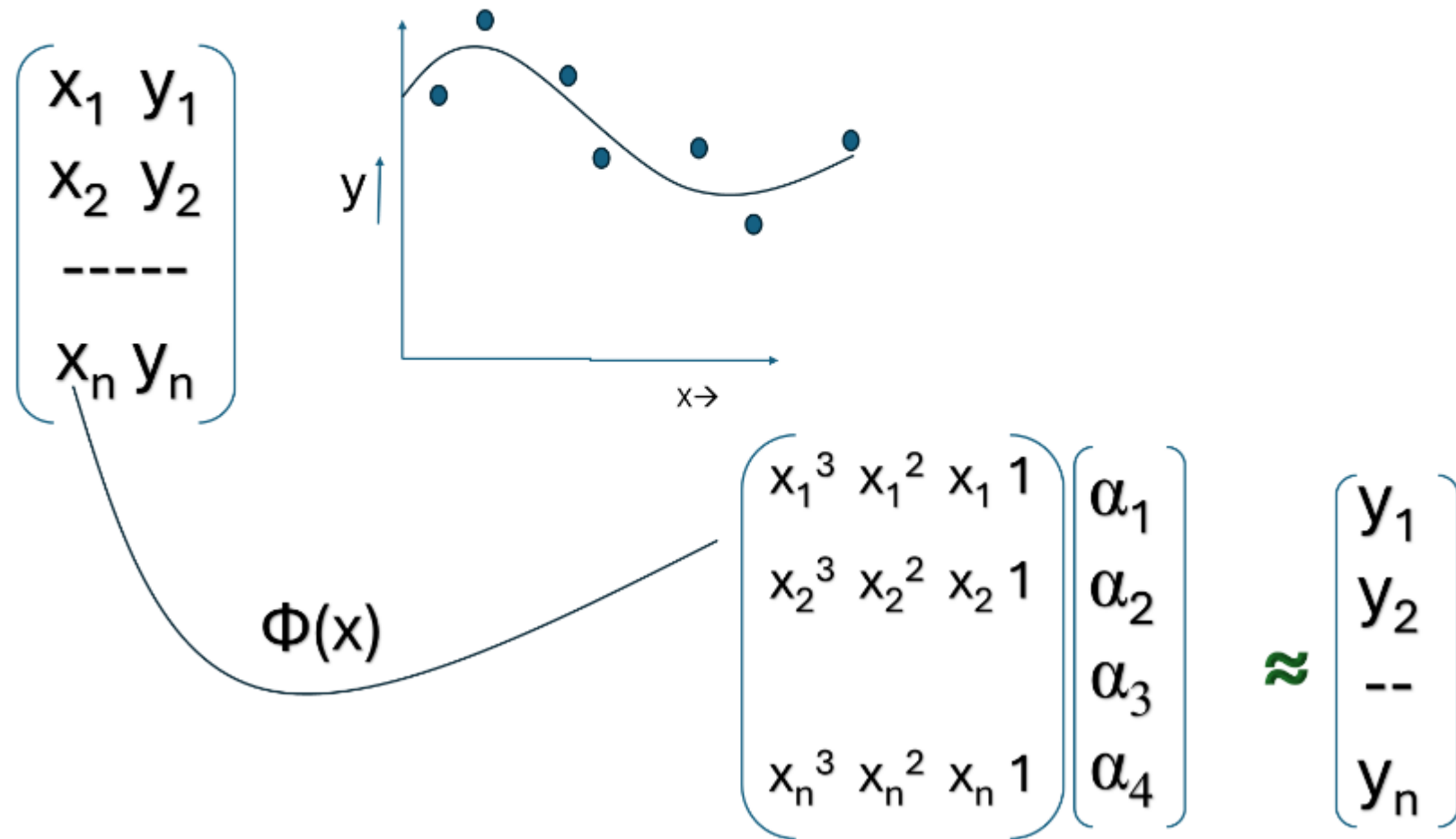
# 1. Linear Regression

x	y
1	1
2	1
2	2
3	2



$$\begin{bmatrix} m \\ c \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0.5 \\ 1.25 & 0.25 & 0.25 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

## 2. Non-Linear Regression



### 3. Regression for Classification (linearly seperable)

#### Classification using Multioutput Regression

#### How to teach classification problem to +2 students

Consider a Binary classification problem.

Class label is changed to 1-hot representation.

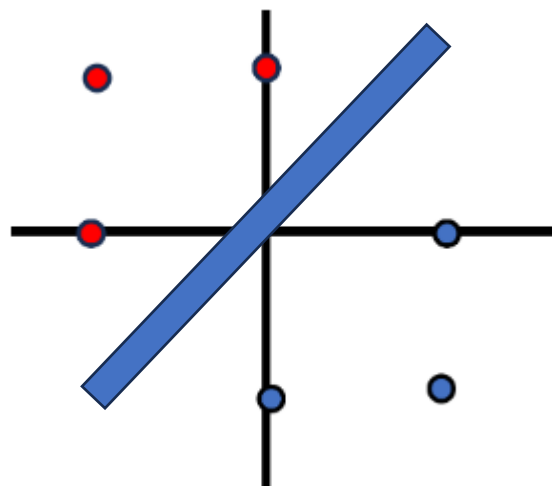
Class 1  $\rightarrow [1 \ 0]$

Class 2  $\rightarrow [0 \ 1]$

Red data points are class 1 points

Blue data points are class 2 points.

Derive a classifier

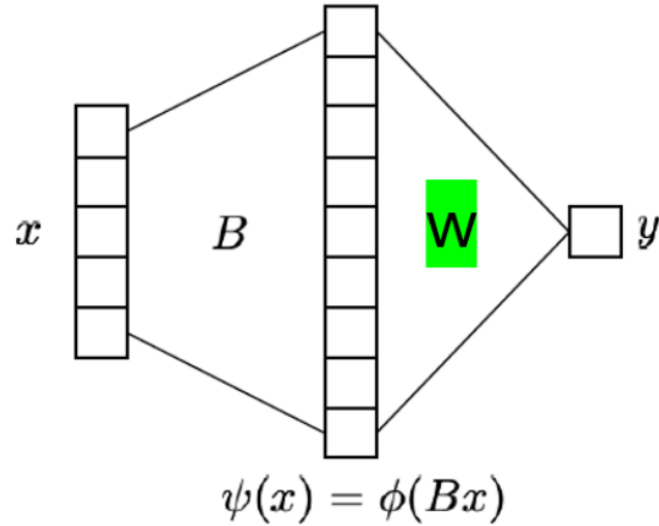


$$\underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}}_A \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} w_{11} & w_{21} \\ w_{12} & w_{22} \end{bmatrix}}_W \approx \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}_Y;$$

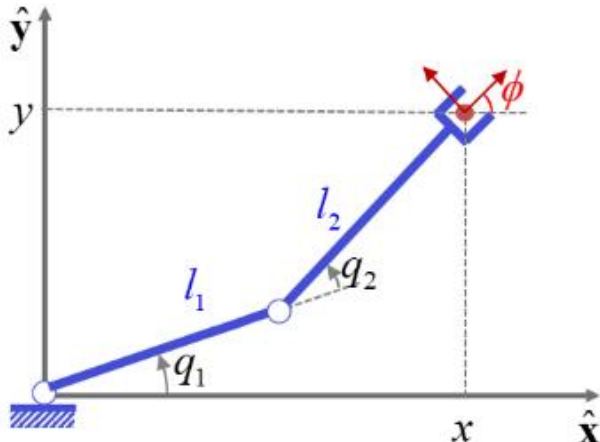
$$W = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T Y = \begin{bmatrix} -1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & -1/3 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Regression for all ML tasks

## Regression and Neural network



## Regression and Robotics



1. Linear Regression
2. Non-linear Regression
3. Linear Classifier
4. Non-Linear Classifier (Kernel method, Indirect mapping)
5. Non-Linear Classifier (Kernel method, Explicit Mapping)
6. Finding Differential Equation
7. Frequency Estimation
8. Inverse Kinematics
9. Neural Tangent Kernel
10. Filter Design
11. CMR decomposition

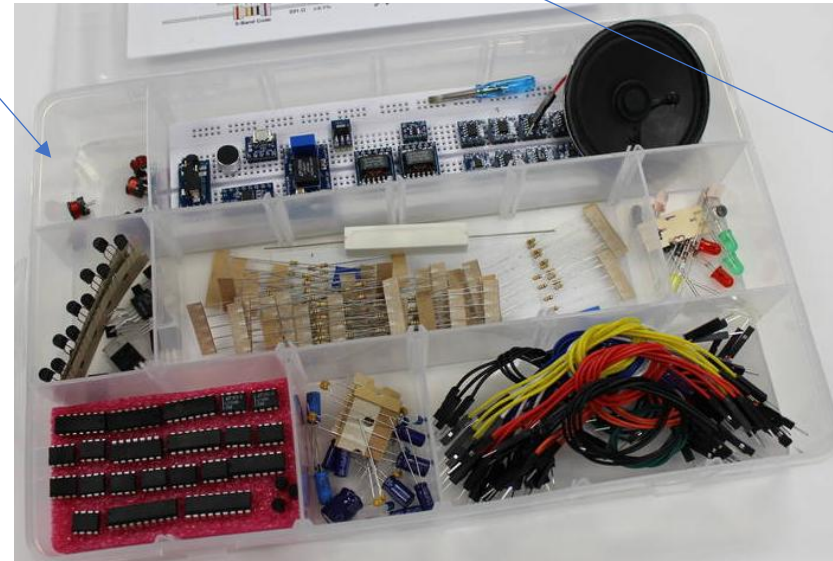
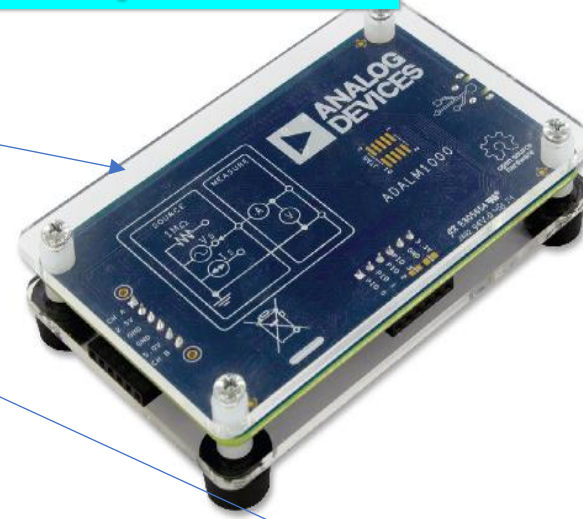
# Pedagogy

Good Morning with Theory

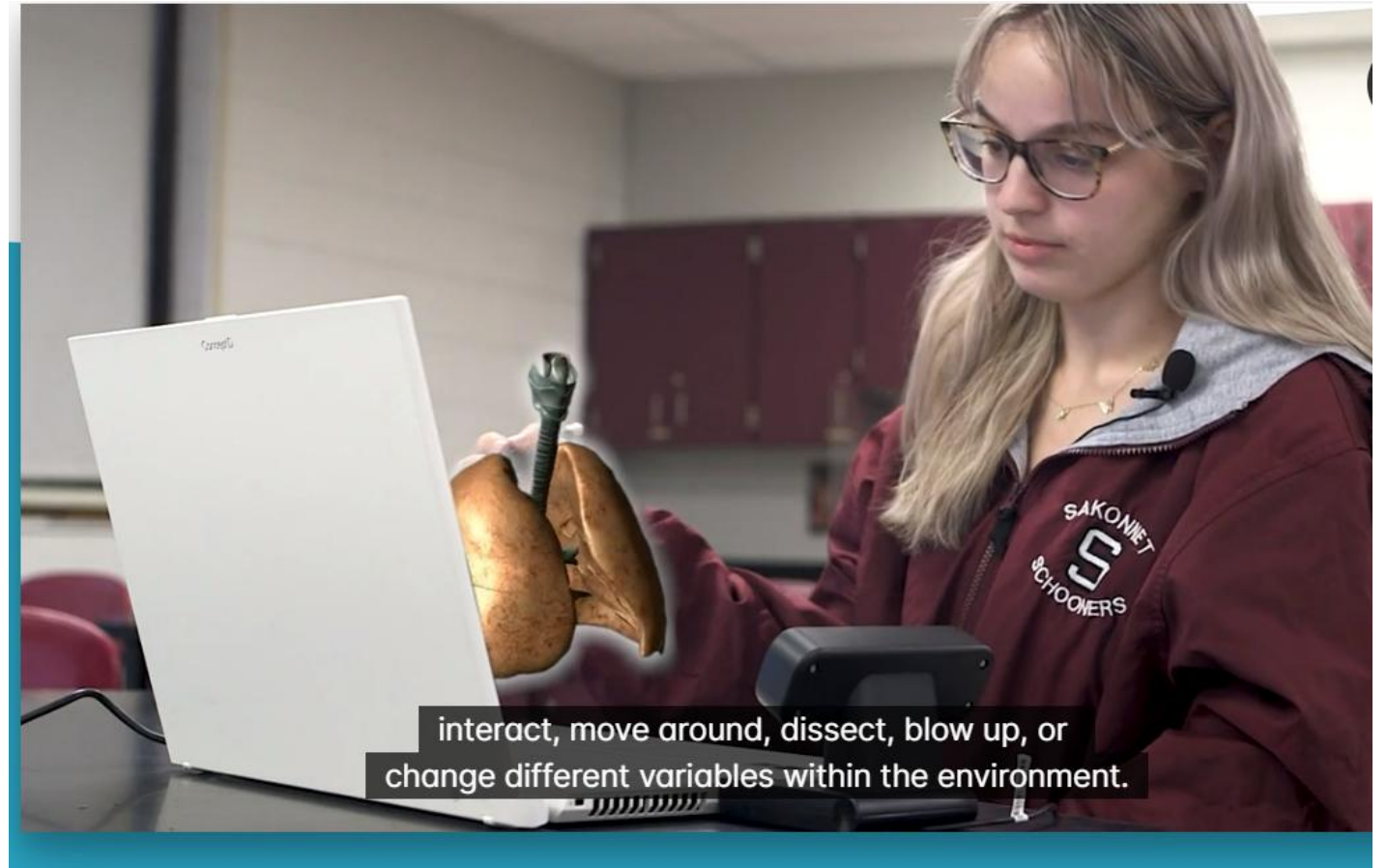
Good Afternoon with  
Computational lab preferably  
with physical devices

# Carry electronics lab in your pocket

1. ADALM 1000
2. ADALM 2000
3. ADALP2000
4. ADALM PLUTO



Electronics faculty must be extremely good at Scientific Computing and hardware interfacing

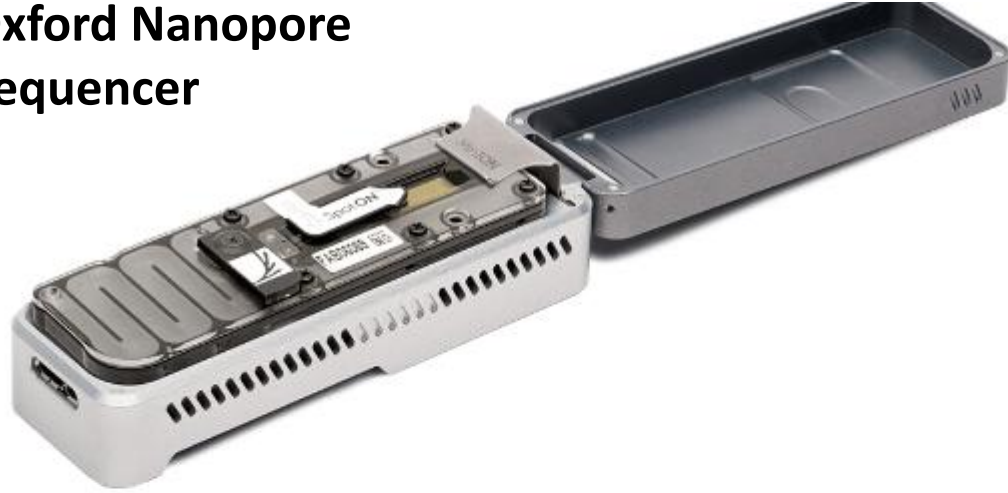


# Learning subjects faster

Suitable for many biological , medical and Engineering subjects

# Desktop DNA/RNA Sequencer

Oxford Nanopore  
Sequencer

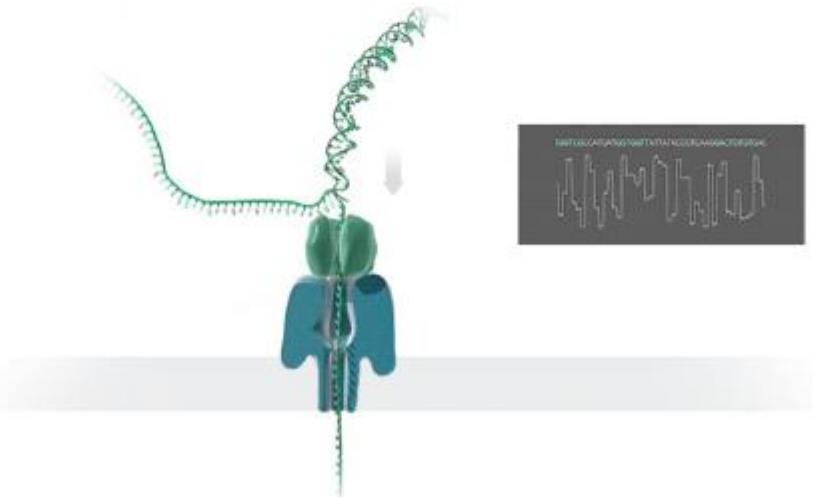


**Can Large Language Models Predict Antimicrobial Resistance Gene?**

Hyunwoo Yoo. Drexel University

March 2025

This study demonstrates that generative large language models can be utilized in a more flexible manner for DNA sequence analysis and classification tasks compared to traditional transformer encoder-based models



Biology faculty must be extremely good at Computing

Spiral Learning of Maths, ML,DL

Scientific Computing

AI with Hardware

# Evaluation

Daily/weekly automated evaluation

50% weightage for Projects

For absorbing emerging developments

we offer

Micro-Credential Courses